

# What makes 'transboundary' pollution problems different? How can they be solved?



### Central issues of transboundary water management



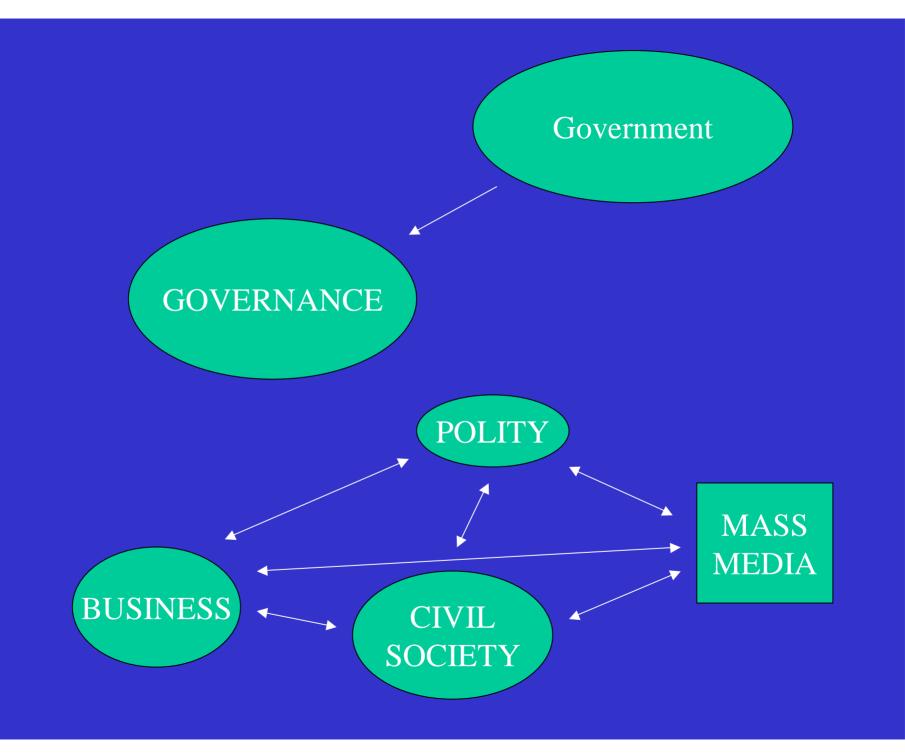
### Scientific information

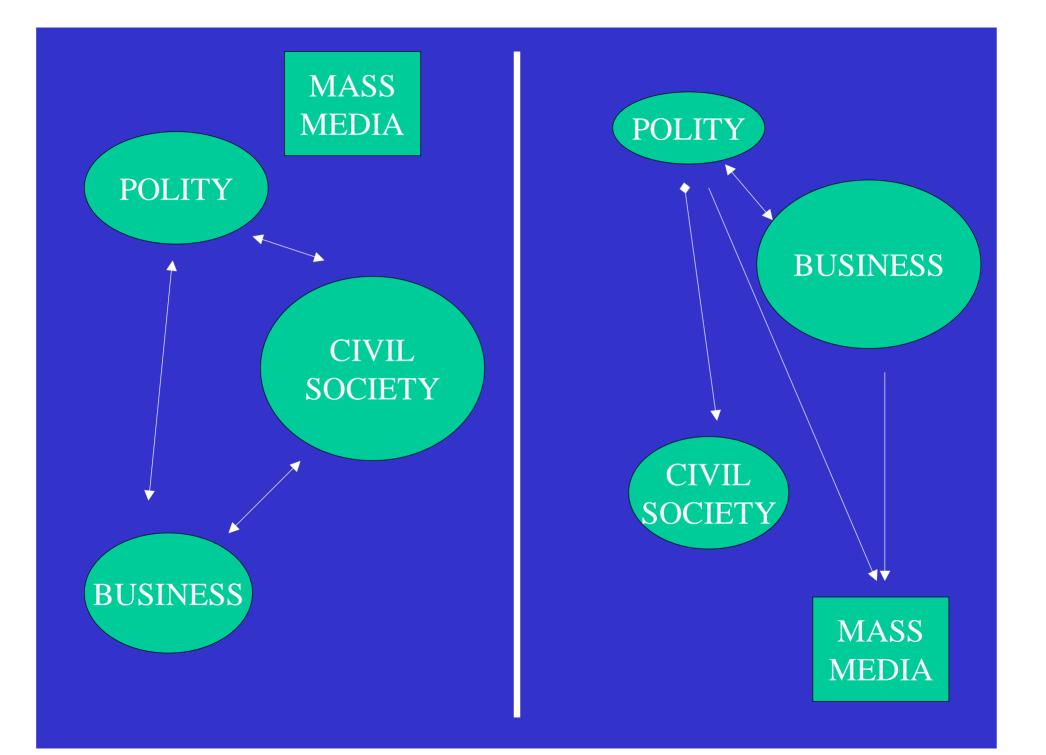
### The communication of scientific information

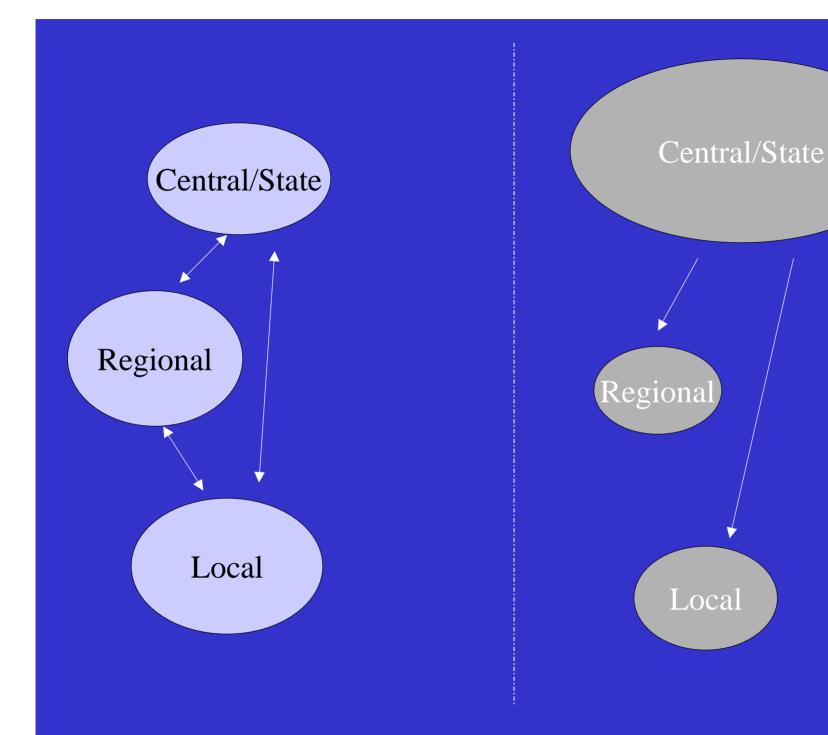
Public participation

Legal systems

Institutions







#### **INSTITUTIONAL MODELS**

Goals Power Decisions Information **Beliefs about** consequences Decisions Ideology Organisation Theory Theorists **Other terms** 

Rational Consistent Centralised Orderly Extensive **Probability** Value max. Efficiency Market IRC Oström Economic

Bureaucratic Consistent Rules Procedural Rule reduced

Routines Routines Stability Hierarchy Cult. Theory Douglas Social Political Pluralistic Coalitions Disorderly Used strategic

Disagreement Bargaining Conflict Network ACF Sabatier Political

IRC = Institutional Rational Choice; ACF = Advocacy Coalition Framework

# QUESTIONS

- Are water managers and scientists simply problem solvers, or are they a part of the problem?
- Can water management institutions be completely rational?

## The way ahead?

- To increase understanding of the role of institutional factors in transboundary water management
- To involve water managers in the analyses of institutional factors
- To conduct comparative, theoretically informed, studies of water policy implementation

# THANK YOU!